

## UNIT 9

### A.GRAMMAR (NGŨ PHÁP)

#### II. Conditional sentences type 2. (Câu điều kiện loại 2)

##### 1.Form.

IF CLAUSE (Mệnh đề If)	MAIN CLAUSE (Mệnh đề chính)
If + S + V-ed/2 If + S + didn't + V (nguyên mẫu) If + S + were	S + would/ could/ might + V(infinitive) S + wouldn't/ couldn't + V (infinitive)

**Eg 1** If I **became** rich, I **would spend** all my time travelling.

Nếu tôi giàu, tôi sẽ dành tất cả thời gian để đi du lịch.

##### 2.Usage

- Câu điều kiện loại 2 là câu điều kiện không có thật thường dùng để nói lên sự tưởng tượng của người nói. (Điều kiện không thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai).

If I **were** you, I **would buy** that bike.

Nếu tôi là bạn tôi sẽ mua chiếc xe đạp đó.

**Chú ý** Trong mệnh đề không có thật ở hiện tại, chúng ta có thể dùng were thay cho was trong tất cả các ngôi trong mệnh đề If.

**Eg** If I **were** you, I **would study** English hard.

Nếu tôi là bạn, tôi sẽ học Tiếng Anh chăm chỉ hơn.

### B.EXERCISES

**Question I.** Find the word which has different sound in the part underlined.

- |               |             |            |              |
|---------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. A. wanted  | B. washed   | C. worked  | D. stopped   |
| 2. A. mention | B. question | C. action  | D. education |
| 3. A. who     | B. when     | C. where   | D. what      |
| 4. A. out     | B. round    | C. about   | D. would     |
| 5. A. there   | B. thank    | C. thirsty | D. youth     |
| 6. A. worked  | B. naked    | C. liked   | D. looked    |

**Question II.** Choose the best answer A, B, C or D

- If I .....a lot of money now, I .....a new car.  
A. have/ will buy      B. have/ would buy      C. had/ will buy      D. had/ would buy.
- If I .....you, I .....do that.  
A. am/ will      B. were/would      C. were/ will      D. had been/ would.
- If I were offered the job, I think I ..... it.  
A. take      B. will take      C. would take      D. would have taken.
- I would be very surprised if he.....  
A. refuses      B. refused      C. had refused      D. would refuse.
- Many people would be out of work if that factory.....down.  
A. closes      B. had closed      C. closed      D. would close.
- If she sold her car, she ..... much money.  
A. gets      B. would get      C. will get      D. would have got.
- They would be disappointed if we.....  
A. hadn't come      B. wouldn't come      C. don't come      D. didn't come.
- Would John be angry if I .....his bicycle without asking?  
A. take      B. took      C. had taken      D. would take.
- She .....terribly upset if I lost this ring.  
A. will be      B. would be      C. were      D. had been.
- If someone.....in here with a gun, I would be very frightened.  
A. would walk      B. walks      C. had walked      D. walked.
- What would happen if you .....to work tomorrow?  
A. don't go      B. didn't go      C. won't go      D. wouldn't go.
- We 'll get wet if we .....out.  
A. go      B. did go      C. went      D. had gone.
- If I go shopping, I .....some food.  
A. Buy      B. will buy      C. would buy      D. would have bought.

14. If I find it, I .....you.  
A. will tell                      B. would tell                      C. had told                      D. told.
15. What would you do if you.....a million dollars?  
A. would win                      B. win                      C. had won                      D. won.
16. If we took the 6: 30 train, we.....too early.  
A. would arrived                      B. arrived                      C. will arrived                      D. would arrive.
17. You won't pass the examination.....you study more.  
A. as long as                      B. unless                      C. if                      D. whether.
18. If I were in your place, I .....a trip to England.  
A. will make                      B. had made                      C. made.                      D. would make.
19. If I ..... you , I'd save some of your lottery winning.  
A. be                      B. were                      C. am                      D. was
20. If I had enough money, I ..... abroad to improve my English.  
A. will go                      B. should go                      C. would go                      D. should have go to
21. If it ..... convenient, let's go out for a drink tonight.  
A. be                      B. was                      C. were                      D. is
22. If you ..... time, please write to me.  
A. have                      B. have had                      C. had                      D. has
23. If you had the chance, ..... you go finishing?  
A. did                      B. would                      C. may                      D. do
24. Trees won't grow ..... there is enough water.  
A. if                      B. when                      C. unless                      D. as
25. If you stay up late the previous night, you ..... sleepy the next morning.  
A. feel                      B. to feel                      C. feels                      D. will feel
26. If Peter ....., Sarah will be sad because she wants to meet him very much  
A. comes                      B. do not come                      C. does not come                      D. will come
27. If you.....Tom , tell him I have a message for him.  
A. will meet                      B. would meet                      C. meet                      D. met
28. If you .....too hot during the night , turn down the central heating.  
A. will feel                      B. felt                      C. feel                      D. feels.
29. If you .....with your dictionary, I 'd like to borrow it.  
A. finish                      B. finished                      C. will finish                      D. are finishing.

**Question III. Give the correct form of the following verbs:**

- Nam (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bicycle every day.
- When I(come)\_\_\_\_\_ home from work, my mother was cooking dinner.
- They (play)\_\_\_\_\_football at the moment.
- If you (study)\_\_\_\_\_harder, you will pass the exam.
- I wish he (not leave) \_\_\_\_\_ here
- He (live) \_\_\_\_\_ in Australia for 10 years.
- Ba enjoys (play)\_\_\_\_\_ football in the morning.
- My house (build)\_\_\_\_\_ in 2004.
- If the weather gets worse, we (not go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the beach.
- I wish I (live) \_\_\_\_\_ near my school.
- My brother usually (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bike every day.
- Last night, my father (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ TV
- I wish I (know) \_\_\_\_\_her address
- My father enjoys (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ television in the evenings.
- I wish I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ taller.

**Question IV. Supply the correct verb tense.**

- If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a typewriter, I could type it myself.
- You could make much progress if you (attend) \_\_\_\_\_ class regularly.
- If I (know) \_\_\_\_\_ his telephone number, I would give it to you.
- If you are kind to me, I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ good to you.
- He (come) \_\_\_\_\_ if you waited.
- If he (study) \_\_\_\_\_ harder, he can pass an exam.
- She may be late if she (not hurry) \_\_\_\_\_.
- What (you do) \_\_\_\_\_ if you got fat ?

9. If you (ring) \_\_\_\_\_ the bell, the servant would come.
10. If it (not, rain) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot, the rice crop wouldn't grow.
11. If today (be) \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday, we wouldn't have to work.
12. We lost the match. If you (play) \_\_\_\_\_ for us, we (win) \_\_\_\_\_.
13. They would not be paid unless they (do) \_\_\_\_\_ their work well.
14. If I became very rich, I (build) \_\_\_\_\_ a hospital for the poor.
15. If he (give) \_\_\_\_\_ up smoking, as his doctor orders, he will be soon well again.
16. You would have to stay in bed unless your health (improve) \_\_\_\_\_.
17. If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a typewriter, I could type it myself.
18. You could make much progress if you (attend) \_\_\_\_\_ class regularly.
19. If I (know) \_\_\_\_\_ his telephone number, I would give it to you.
20. If he (study) \_\_\_\_\_ harder, he can pass an exam.

**Question IV. Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting.**

1. He said he would go to England next week.

A B C D

2. Nam wishes he can speak English fluently.

A B C D

3. Giang has stayed on her uncle's farm for last week.

A B C D

4. This is the first time I visited a famous place in Hanoi.

A B C D

**D. WRITING**

**Question I. Rewrite the following sentences with the words given:**

1. My father started to work in this factory last week

(My father has.....)

2. He started living in Ho Chi Minh city when he was 8

(He has .....

3. He learnt English when he was 18

(He has .....

4. They have worked in that factory for five years.

(They began .....

5. We have learnt English for four years.

(We started.....)

6. I saw her 10 years ago.

(I haven't.....)

7. They started checking the machines two hours ago

--> They have .....

8. They started building the bridge two years ago

--> They have.....

9. Nam started learning English in 1998

--> Nam has.....

10. Khanh started playing computer games in 2002

--> Khanh has.....

**Question VIII. Rewrite sentences without changing meaning of the original ones.**

1. We last went to Spain three years ago.

=> It is .....

2. We arrived in Budapest two days ago. (FOR)

=> We ..... two days.

3. I have visited the Stone Forest once before. (SECOND)

=> This is the ..... the Stone Forest.

4. Dung is very fond of travelling. (KEEN)

=> Dung is .....